Nanotechnology and Patents – a European perspective

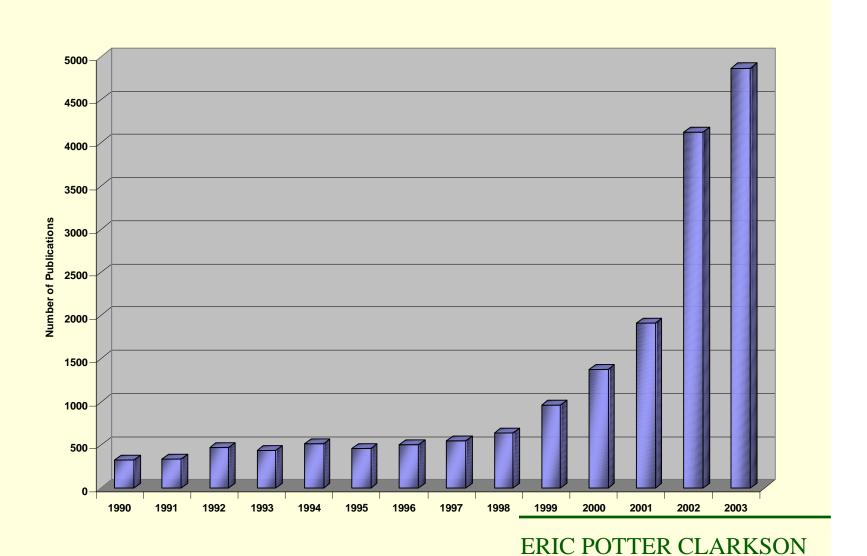
by

Nick Fox-Male

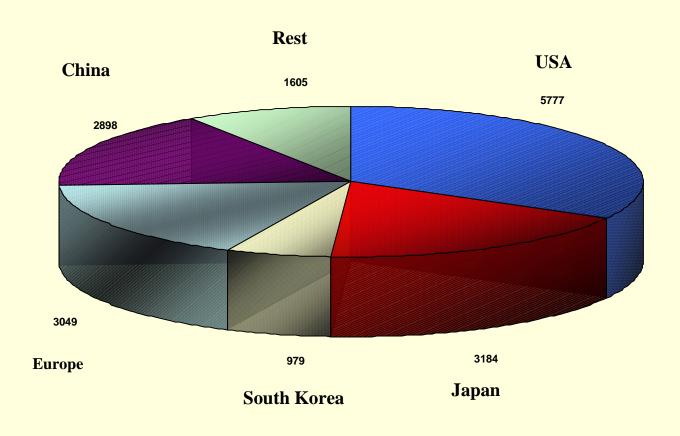
European Patent Attorney Chartered Patent Attorney Partner, Eric Potter Clarkson

7 – 12 November 2004

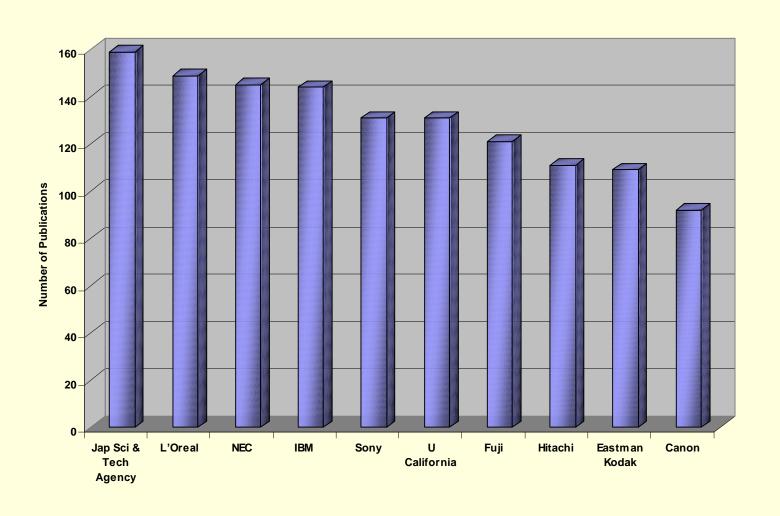
Total of "NANO" patent publications from 1990 to 2003 by year



"NANO" patent publications 1990 to 2003 according to country of original filing



Top Ten patentees/applicants for "NANO" patent publications 1990 to 2003



Activities in Europe

- Funding
 - EU: €700M over 2003 2006
 - Europe: €1B 2003 (2/3 being national/regional)
- Royal Society Report
- Institute of Nanotechnology
 - NanoMicroClub
 - NanoForum
 - AZoNano
- European Patent Office Symposium

Business viewpoint

- Be patent aware
- Secure position by patents
- Address 'enabling technology'
- Develop portfolio
- File before public disclosure
- Use International Patent procedure

Technology viewpoint

- File <u>before</u> public disclosure
- Patentability
- Cover applications
- Use International Patent procedure

Patent viewpoint

- Patentability
- Disclosure
- Claims
- Cover applications

What can be patented?

- Any technical development
- Novel/inventive
- Examples
 - Materials/compositions
 - Device
 - System
 - Manufacturing method

Disclosure

- Categorise size
- Range, average, diameter
- Concentration, purity
- Effect, result, function
- Repeatable manufacture

Claims (i)

	EPO	UKPO
Direct Product	\checkmark	\checkmark
Product-by-process claim	\checkmark	\checkmark
 undefinable otherwise 	\checkmark	X
 product patentable 	\checkmark	X
 process patentable 	\checkmark	\checkmark
Multiple medical uses	\checkmark	\checkmark
Composition as other solutions	\checkmark	\checkmark

Claims (ii)

EPO UKPO

Only 1 Independent

- Unless common inventive concept

√

 (\checkmark)

=> Dependent

- One per field/application

√

 (\checkmark)

Applications

- Disclosure at filing
- Statements of Invention

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